Дрон-вездеход

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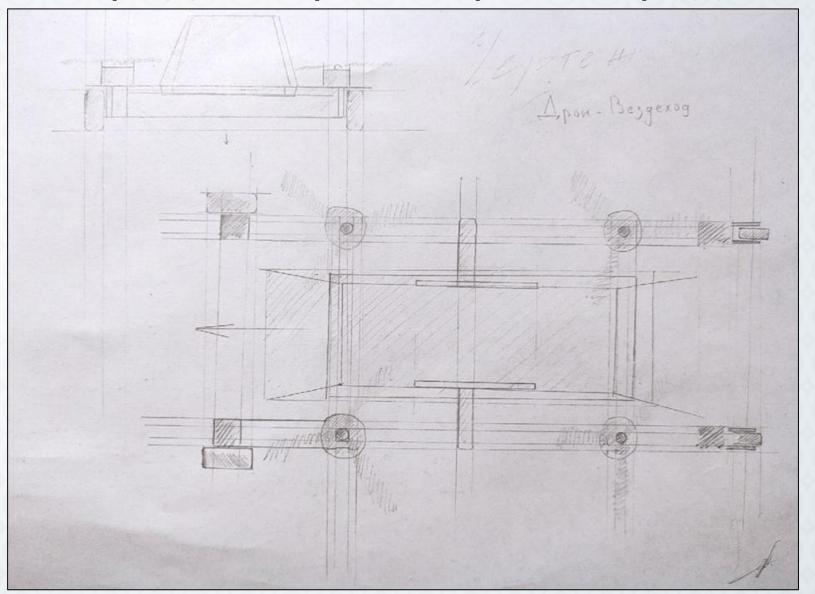
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педагог дополнительного образования

«Кванториум Сампо»

2022

Гибридное транспортное средство



Цели:

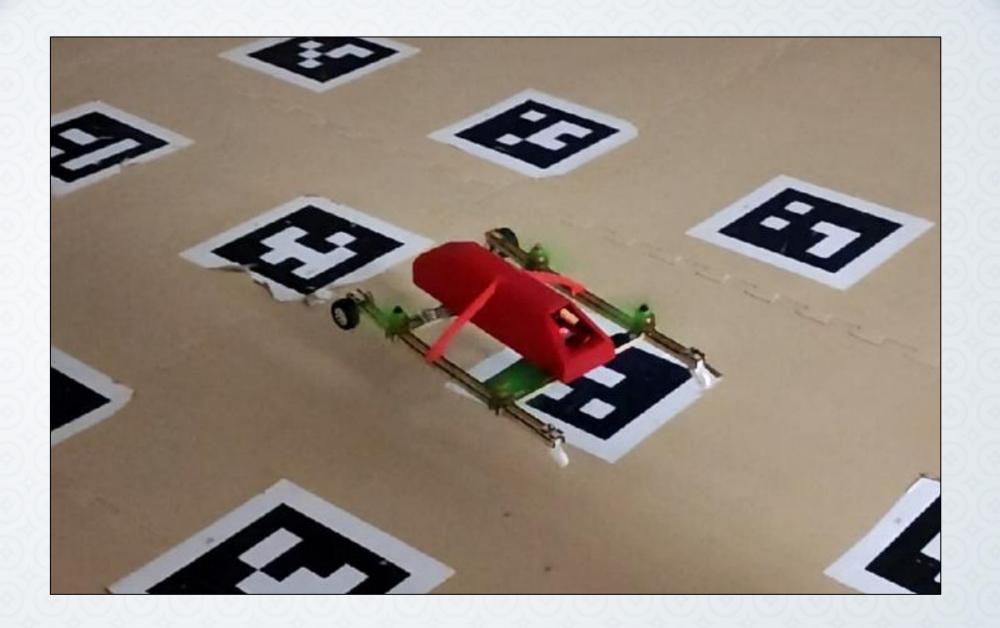
- Создание прототипа гибридного транспортного средства и исследование возможности управления разнотипными устройствами с одного пульта управления.

Задачи:

- Сконструировать и построить транспортное средство - гибрид колесного транспортного средства и квадрокоптера
 - Разработать программу и запрограммировать модуль управления
- Протестировать работу собранной мной системы, выявить и устранить недостатки и наметить пути дальнейшего развития проекта

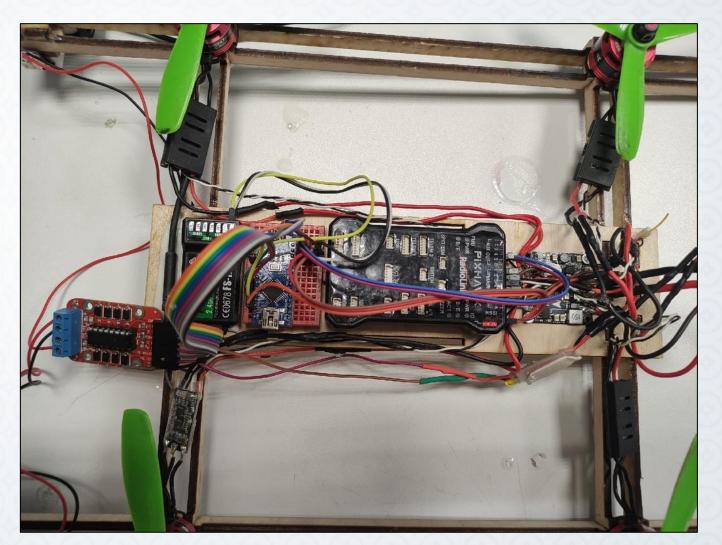
Методы исследования:

- Использование программ, таких как: CorelDraw, 3D Компас, Arduino IDE, QGround Control
 - Поиск информации среди ресурсов Интернета

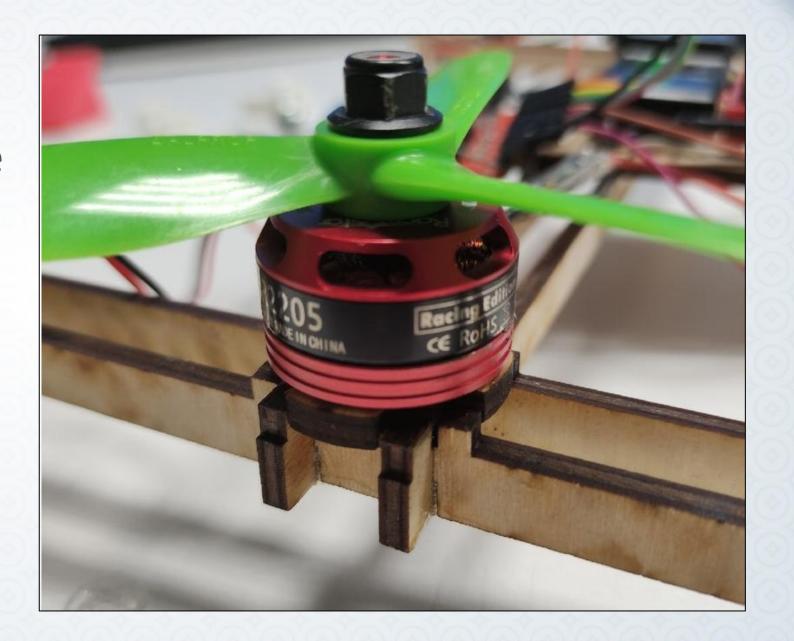


Конструкция

• Каркас

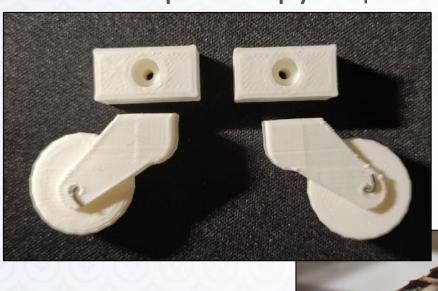


• Крепление моторов

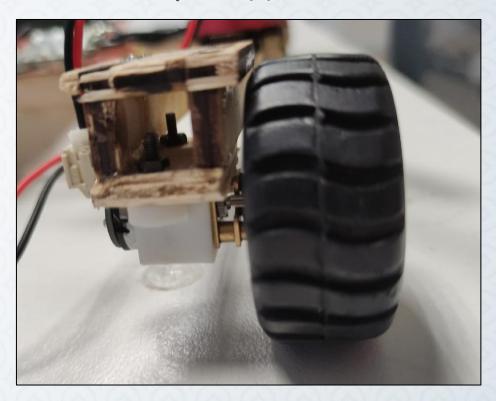


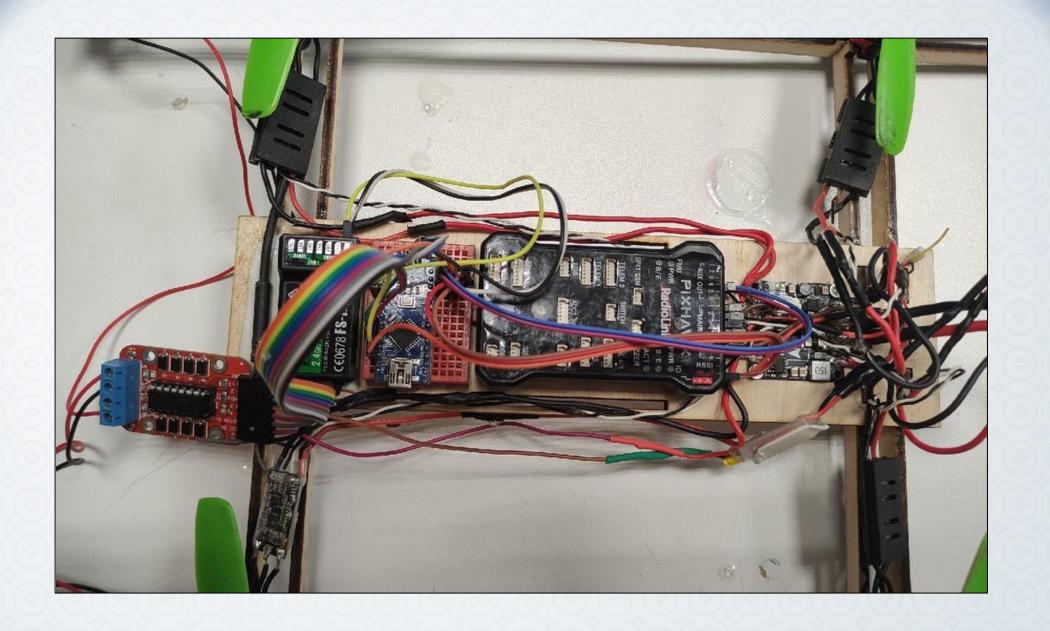
Расположение колес

• Самоориентирующиеся



• С приводом





• Корпус





• Крепления





Программа

• Получение PPM сигнала и его декодировка

```
void setup() {
Serial.begin(9600);
 pinMode(2, INPUT PULLUP);
 attachInterrupt(0, read me, FALLING);
 // enabling interrupt at pin 2
void loop() {
read rc();
Serial.print(ch[1]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[2]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[3]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[4]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[5]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[6]);Serial.print("\n");
delav(100);
void read_me() {
//this code reads value from RC reciever from PPM pin (Pin 2 or 3)
//this code gives channel values from 0-1000 values
     -: ABHILASH :- //
a=micros(); //store time value a when pin value falling
           //calculating time inbetween two peaks
b=a;
x[i]=c;
           //storing 15 value in array
i=i+1;
            if(i==15) {for(int j=0;j<15;j++) {chl[j]=x[j];}
            i=0;}
          }//copy store all values from temporary array another array after 15 reading
void read rc() {
int i, j, k=0;
 for(k=14;k>-1;k--){if(ch1[k]>10000){j=k;}} //detecting separation space 10000us in that another array
 for(i=1;i<=6;i++){ch[i]=(ch1[i+j]-1000);}}
                                                 //assign 6 channel values after separation space
```

Переключение между режимами «квадрокоптер» и «вездеход»

• Режим «вездеход»

```
void loop() {
read_rc();
if (ch[6] > 1500)
      if (ch[3] > 1700)
      analogWrite (MOTOR PINO, 255);
  else if (ch[3] < 1300)
      analogWrite (MOTOR PIN, 255);
    else {
    analogWrite (MOTOR_PINO, 0);
    analogWrite (MOTOR PIN, 0);
        if (ch[2] > 1700)
       analogWrite (MOTOR PIN10, 255);
    else if (ch[2] < 1300)
        analogWrite (MOTOR PIN1, 255);
```

```
analogWrite (MOTOR PIN10, 0);
     analogWrite (MOTOR PIN1, 0);
else if (ch[6] < 1500)
  ppmEncoder.setChannel(0, ch[1]);//1
  ppmEncoder.setChannel(1,ch[2]);
   ppmEncoder.setChannel(2, ch[3]);
     ppmEncoder.setChannel(3, ch[4]);//4
                                               макс90 мин0
       ppmEncoder.setChannel(4, ch[5]);//5
         ppmEncoder.setChannel(5, ch[6]);
            ppmEncoder.setChannel(6, ch[7]);
            ppmEncoder.setChannel(7, ch[8]);//Persent
Serial.print(ch[1]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[2]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[3]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[4]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[5]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[6]);Serial.print("\n");
delay(100);
```

• Режим «квадрокоптер»

```
else if (ch[6] < 1500)
  ppmEncoder.setChannel(0, ch[1]);//1
 ppmEncoder.setChannel(1,ch[2]);
   ppmEncoder.setChannel(2, ch[3]);
      ppmEncoder.setChannel(3, ch[4]);//4
                                               макс90 мин0
       ppmEncoder.setChannel(4, ch[5]);//5
          ppmEncoder.setChannel(5, ch[6]);
           ppmEncoder.setChannel(6, ch[7]);
            ppmEncoder.setChannel(7, ch[8]);//Persent
void read me() {
//this code reads value from RC reciever from PPM pin (Pin 2 or 3)
//this code gives channel values from 0-1000 values
      -: ABHILASH :- //
a=micros(); //store time value a when pin value falling
           //calculating time inbetween two peaks
c=a-b;
b=a;
x[i]=c;
         //storing 15 value in array
i=i+1;
            if(i==15) {for(int j=0;j<15;j++) {chl[j]=x[j];}
            i=0;}
           }//copy store all values from temporary array another array after 15 reading
void read rc() {
int i, j, k=0;
 for(k=14;k>-1;k--) \{if(chl[k]>3000) \{j=k;\}\}\ //detecting separation space 10000us in that another array
 for(i=1;i<=6;i++){ch[i]=(chl[i+j]);}}
                                         //assign 6 channel values after separation space
```

```
int x[15],ch1[15],ch[7],i;
                   //specifing arrays and variables to store values
#define MOTOR PIN 9
#define MOTOR PIN1 8
#define MOTOR PIN0 7
                                                   analogWrite (MOTOR PIN, 255);
#define MOTOR PIN10 6
 #define OUTPUT PIN 10
                                                 analogWrite (MOTOR_PINO, 0);
                                                 analogWrite (MOTOR PIN, 0);
void setup() {
 pinMode (MOTOR PIN, OUTPUT);
 pinMode(MOTOR PIN1, OUTPUT);
 pinMode (MOTOR PINO, OUTPUT);
                                                     if (ch[2] > 1700)
 pinMode(MOTOR PIN10, OUTPUT);
Serial.begin(9600);
 pinMode(2, INPUT PULLUP);
                                                    analogWrite (MOTOR_PIN10, 255);
 attachInterrupt(0, read me, FALLING);
 // enabling interrupt at pin 2
ppmEncoder.begin(OUTPUT PIN);
                                                 else if (ch[2] < 1300)
void loop() {
                                                     analogWrite (MOTOR PIN1, 255);
read rc();
                                                  else {
if (ch[6] > 1500)
                                                   analogWrite (MOTOR PIN10, 0);
                                                   analogWrite (MOTOR PIN1, 0);
     if (ch[3] > 1700)
     analogWrite (MOTOR PINO, 255);
                                             else if (ch[6] < 1500)
 else if (ch[3] < 1300)
                                               ppmEncoder.setChannel(0, ch[1]);//1
                                               ppmEncoder.setChannel(1,ch[2]);
                                                 ppmEncoder.setChannel(2, ch[3]);
                                                   ppmEncoder.setChannel(3, ch[4]);//4
                                                     ppmEncoder.setChannel(4, ch[5]);//5
```

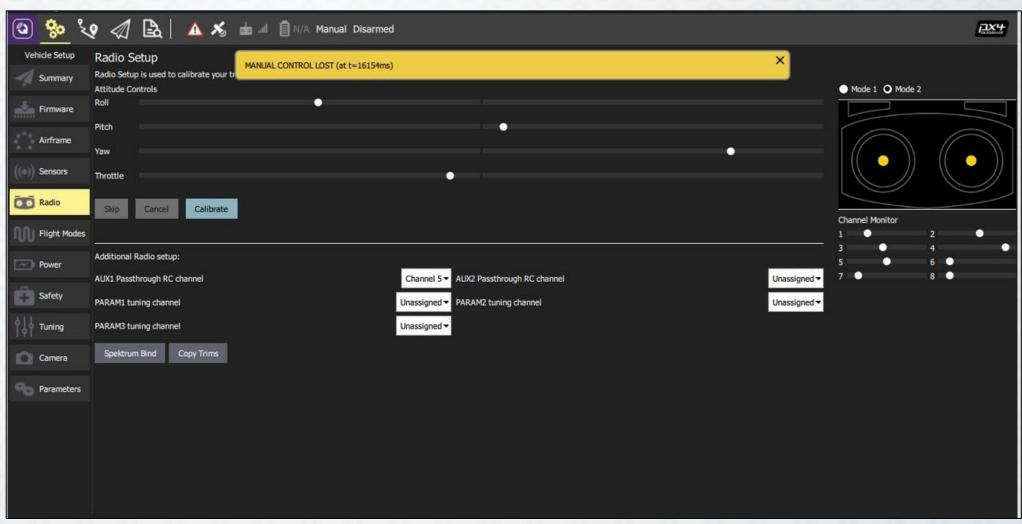
ppmEncoder.setChannel(5, ch[6]);

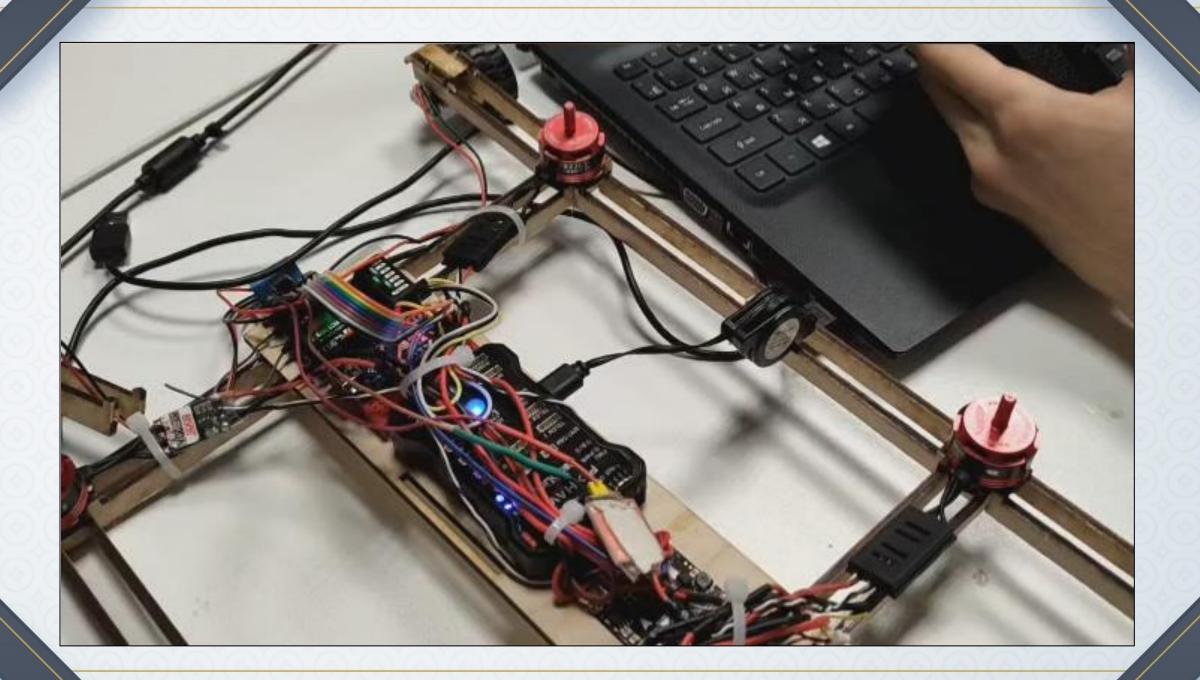
#include "PPMEncoder.h"
unsigned long int a,b,c;

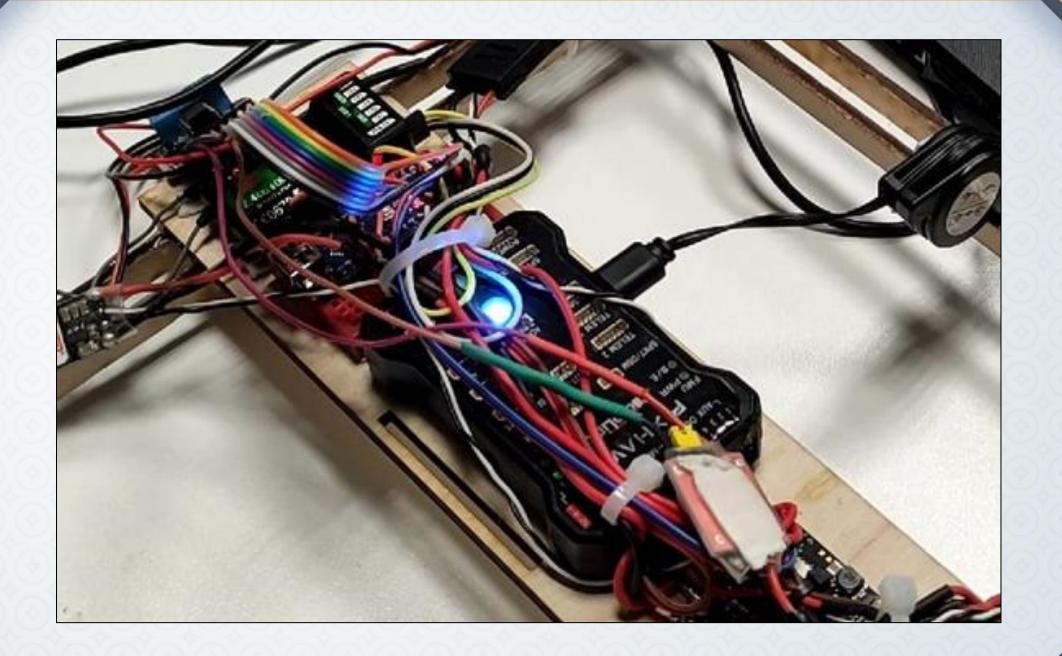
•Вся программа

```
ppmEncoder.setChannel(6, ch[7]);
           ppmEncoder.setChannel(7, ch[8]);//Persent
Serial.print(ch[1]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[2]);Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[3]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[4]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[5]); Serial.print("\t");
Serial.print(ch[6]); Serial.print("\n");
delay(100);
void read me() {
//this code reads value from RC reciever from PPM pin (Pin 2 or 3)
//this code gives channel values from 0-1000 values
// -: ABHILASH :- //
a=micros(); //store time value a when pin value falling
c=a-b;
           //calculating time inbetween two peaks
b=a:
x[i]=c;
           //storing 15 value in array
            if(i==15) {for(int j=0;j<15;j++) {chl[j]=x[j];}
i=i+1;
          }//copy store all values from temporary array another array after 15 reading
void read_rc() {
int i, j, k=0;
 for(k=14;k>-1;k--){if(ch1[k]>3000){j=k;}} //detecting separation space 10000us in that another array
 for(i=1;i<=6;i++){ch[i]=(chl[i+j]);}} //assign 6 channel values after separation space</pre>
```

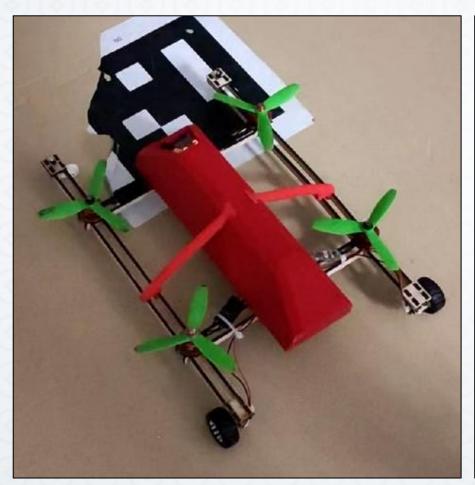
•Проверка

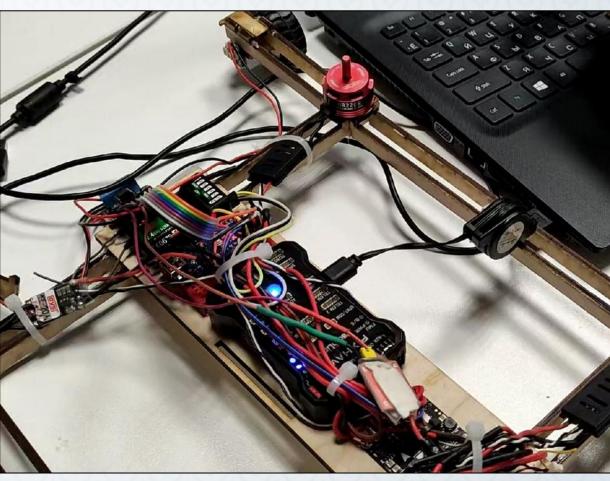


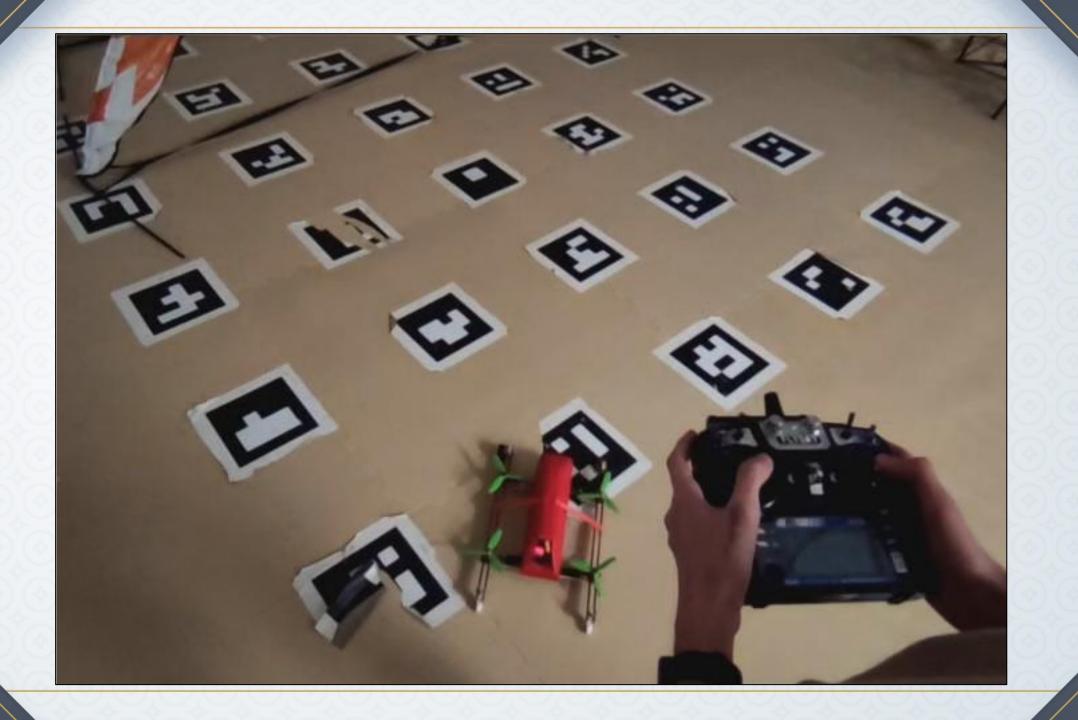


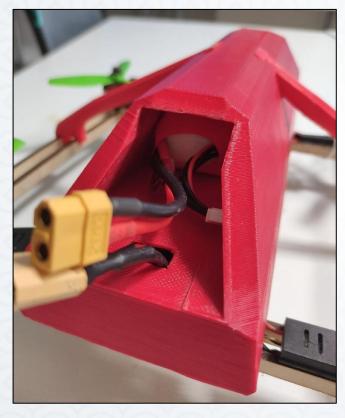


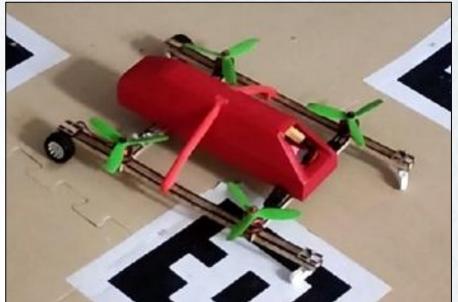
Итог

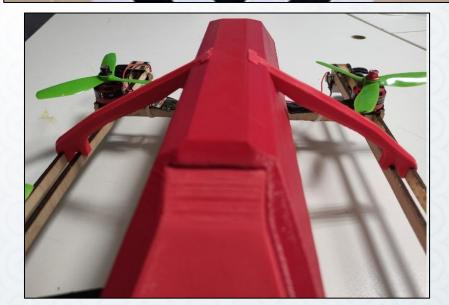














Спасибо за внимание!

